Returning to Work After Retirement

Rehired Retire Provision

The provisions describing when a retiree can return to work for a participating employer can be found in Wyoming Statute 9-3-415(g) through (j) and Chapter 12 of the Wyoming Retirement Board's rules. A rehired retiree is a WRS retired member who returns to work for an employer within the same plan from which the retiree originally retired, filling a vacant full-time position. The rehired retiree provision is not a "plan" and was not designed so a member could supplement his salary with his retirement benefit. The objective is to provide a tool for the employer who is otherwise unable to find a suitable candidate to fill a vacant full-time position.

Plans with Rehired Retiree Provision

A retiree of the Public Employee, Law Enforcement, or Guard Firefighter Plans who has met all of the requirements for retirement eligibility AND has had a bona fide break in service of not less than 30 days can return to work for a participating employer within the same plan and elect to either continue receiving retirement benefits and not contribute to the system or discontinue retirement benefits and begin making contributions to the system again.

A retiree from a plan that does not have the rehired retiree provision can still return to work for an employer in that plan, but doesn't have a choice as to whether or not his benefit will be stopped. Without the rehired retiree provision, the default is the retiree is required to stop his benefit and start contributing again. The retiree's benefit will be affected when he retires a second time. (See Retiree Elects to Stop Receiving Benefits section)

Note: A retiree who goes to work for an employer in a different plan is considered a new employee and would be treated the same as any other new employee in that position working for that employer.

Retirement Eligibility Requirements

Retired" or "retirement" means the member has terminated his working career for a salary and has met all of the requirements for eligibility to receive a retirement benefit.

Eligibility requirements are:

- The member must terminate employment with all employers. This means the member must sever all employment and be totally off the books for the employer.
- The member must file his retirement application with WRS.
- The member must have *not less than a 30-day break* in service and **cannot have a pre-existing arrangement**, whether formal or informal, with the same or a different employer to return to work. If the retiree is "volunteering" to get through the 30-day break in service period and then intends to return to work, this is considered a pre-existing agreement. The 30 days begin with the member's retirement date as shown on his retirement application.
- The employer must provide WRS with the applicable termination notice and submit the member's final contributions.

Vacant Full-time Position

For rehired retirees, a vacant full-time position is defined as a position for which a full month of service credit is earned. In the Public Employee, Law Enforcement, and Guard Firefighter Plans, that is 86 hours a month (or 20 hours per week). This definition is not based on the EMPLOYER'S definition of full or part-time employment.

Retiree Returning to Work in ANY Capacity

Basically it comes down to the POSITION the retiree is filling. It doesn't matter if the rehired retiree is called a consultant or a contract employee. If the retiree will be responsible for the same duties as that of a regular contributing employee, the rehired retiree payment will be required.

This includes:

- The retiree filling a vacant full-time position that would typically pay into WRS
- The retiree is responsible for the same duties as a regular full-time position employee
- The position was a full-time position before the member retired
- The employer doesn't fill the vacant full-time position because the rehired retiree is now responsible for those duties
- The position has been changed to a job-share being filled by two or more employees/retirees

WRS expects contributions on specific positions, so if the employer eliminates or changes the "type" of position to accommodate a retiree returning to work, it creates an unfunded liability for the system. The purpose of the law is to protect the actuarial soundness of the system by preventing an employer from filling a vacant full-time position with someone other than an employee for whom it would normally owe contributions.

Elected Officials

For a retiree <u>running for office</u>, even if running unopposed, there's no guarantee that the member will be elected. Someone running for election is dependent on the voters, not the employer. If the retiree is elected to the office, subsequently terminates employment and applies for a retirement benefit, we will process the retirement (if all the eligibility requirements are met), however, when the retiree assumes office, the retiree's benefit may be stopped if it's determined there was a pre-

existing agreement prior to applying for retirement. For a member who already holds an elected office: Reelection to the same office or another covered office without a bona fide break in service is considered continuous service. If a <u>current</u> elected officer who is elected to another term for that same office or another covered office decides to resign or retire prior to commencement of that term for which elected, the break in service between the term date and the reemployment date is not considered a bona fide break in service for the purpose of the rehired retiree rule. **Retiree Election** There are specific requirements a potential rehired retiree needs to be aware of prior to making an election whether or not to stop his benefit. **Retiree Elects to Stop** If the retiree stops his benefit and starts contributing again, it does not always result in a higher **Receiving Benefits** monthly benefit when the member retires a second time. The two employment histories will be combined when calculating the member's second retirement, but even though the months of service and possibly the highest average salary will increase, there are two factors that may negatively affect the new benefit when the member retires a second time: The new benefit will be reduced by the actuarial equivalent of the money paid out during the first retirement, and Any COLAs that accumulated during the first retirement will be eliminated For the highest average salary to change, the member must work, at a minimum, the number of continuous months associated with the appropriate tier or plan. Otherwise the highest average salary will remain the same as from the member's first retirement. The option and designated survivor (if a joint option was selected) from the member's first retirement will be carried forward to the second retirement. When the member retires a second time, if the new benefit is lower than the original retirement benefit, WRS will reactivate the original retirement benefit. The benefit will be effective from the member's second retirement date No retroactive payment will be given for the period of reemployment The member is not entitled to a refund of any contributions and interest made during the period of reemployment. If the member continues their benefit, no additional service credit will accrue during the period of **Retiree Elects to Continue Receiving** the member's second employment. The employer is required to pay the rehired retiree payment to **Retirement Benefit** WRS for any rehired retiree hired in a vacant full-time position. If the rehired retiree hasn't complied with all components of the rehired retiree statute, his benefit will be stopped and he will be required to start contributing to the system again. **Rehired Retiree** An employer that hires a retiree into a vacant full-time position within the same plan from which **Payment** the retiree originally retired is required to pay the rehired retiree payment. The rehired retiree payment is equivalent to the normal employee and employer contributions for employees of that **Rehired Retiree** Any WRS retired member who returns to work for an employer, within the same plan from which **Election Form** he originally retired, must complete the attached WRS-9 Rehired Retiree Election Form within 10

days of reemployment.

WRS-9 Rehired Retiree (Revised 03/17)

WRS REHIRED RETIREE ELECTION FORM

To be Completed and Submitted to WRS by <u>ALL</u> Rehired Retirees Within 10 days of Member's Reemployment

Please contact a Wyoming Retirement System benefit specialist for guidance in completing this form. All rehired retirees must complete this form, even if not filling a vacant full-time position.

Retiree's Name:	RAIN ID:	
Original Retirement Date:	From (Employer Name):	
Member's Election (please choose one option bel		
I understand my options as a rehired retiree and h	nave chosen to:	
□ DISCONTINUE my retirement allowar	nce and be reinstated as a contributing member of WRS.	
combining both employment histories, the My new benefit will be reduced. Any COLAs that accumulated associated with the appropriate tier or retirement. I understand the option and designated forward to my second retirement. I understand that if my new benefit is lead benefit. The benefit will be effective from No retroactive payment will be a I am not entitled to a refund of CONTINUE receiving my retirement and I understand if either my employer or	given for the period of reemployment any contributions and interest made during the period of llowance and not be reinstated as a contributing member I do not follow the rehired retiree provision, the board	g my first retirement umber of continuous months the same as from my firs st retirement will be carried tivate the original retiremen reemployment. of WRS.
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